

Balancing and Chemical Reactions

Balance the following equations by placing the appropriate coefficients in front of the formulas:

- 4 K + _____ O₂ → 2 K₂O
- 2 Fe + _____ O₂ → 2 FeO
- 3 Mg + _____ N₂ → _____ Mg₃N₂
- _____ CO₂ + _____ H₂O → _____ H₂CO₃ ✓
- _____ C₃H₈ (propane) + 5 O₂ → 3 CO₂ + 4 H₂O
- _____ Fe₂O₃ + 3 C → 2 Fe + 3 CO
- 2 Li + 2 H₂O → 2 LiOH + _____ H₂
- _____ Mg(ClO₃)₂ → _____ MgCl₂ + 3 O₂
- 4 Cr + 3 SnCl₄ → 4 CrCl₃ + 3 Sn
- 2 H₂O₂ → 2 H₂O + _____ O₂
- _____ Ca(OH)₂ + 2 HCl → _____ CaCl₂ + 2 H₂O
- _____ Ba + 2 H₂O → _____ Ba(OH)₂ + _____ H₂
- 2 KClO₃ → 2 KCl + 3 O₂
- 2 AgNO₃ + _____ Na₂Br → 2 NaNO₃ + _____ Ag₂Br
- 2 K + 2 H₂O → 2 KOH + _____ H₂
- 2 Fe + 3 H₂O → 3 H₂ + _____ Fe₂O₃
- _____ NH₄NO₂ → _____ N₂ + 2 H₂O
- _____ MgCl₂ + 2 NH₄NO₃ → _____ Mg(NO₃)₂ + 2 NH₄Cl

(A Little Tougher?!)

- 2 C₄H₁₀ (butane) + 13 O₂ → 8 CO₂ + 10 H₂O ← USE FRACTION
- 2 C₃H₆ + 9 O₂ → 6 CO₂ + 6 H₂O

42. $\underline{2}$ $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(\text{aq}) + \underline{3}$ $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3(\text{s}) + \underline{3}$ $\text{CaSO}_4(\text{s})$
43. $\underline{3}$ $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) + \underline{3}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \underline{3}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{g})$
44. $\underline{2}$ $\text{K}(\text{s}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{F}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{KF}(\text{s})$
45. $\underline{2}$ $\text{Sr}(\text{s}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{SrO}(\text{s})$
46. $\underline{2}$ $\text{NI}_3(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + \underline{3}$ $\text{I}_2(\text{g})$
47. $\underline{1}$ $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{CaO}(\text{s}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$ ✓
48. $\underline{1}$ $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_2(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
49. $\underline{2}$ $\text{MoS}_2(\text{s}) + \underline{7}$ $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{MoO}_3(\text{s}) + \underline{4}$ $\text{SO}_2(\text{g})$ ← USE FRACTION
50. $\underline{3}$ $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{6}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
51. $\underline{1}$ $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{K}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{PbCrO}_4(\text{s}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{KNO}_3(\text{aq})$
52. $\underline{1}$ $\text{CaCO}_3(\text{s}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{Ca}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{g})$
53. $\underline{2}$ $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}(\text{aq}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{PbCl}_2(\text{s}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3(\text{g})$
54. $\underline{1}$ $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6(\text{aq}) + \underline{6}$ $\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{6}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{6}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
55. $\underline{2}$ $\text{NaHCO}_3(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s})$
56. $\underline{1}$ $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{s}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{HCl}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{NaCl}(\text{aq}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{g})$
57. $\underline{1}$ $\text{Cl}_2(\text{aq}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{KI}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{KCl}(\text{aq}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{I}_2(\text{aq})$
58. $\underline{1}$ $\text{ZnO}(\text{aq}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{HCl}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{ZnCl}_2(\text{s}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
59. $\underline{3}$ $\text{Mg}(\text{s}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{N}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \underline{1}$ $\text{Mg}_3\text{N}_2(\text{s})$
60. $\underline{1}$ $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6(\text{l}) + \underline{15}$ $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \underline{12}$ $\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \underline{6}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$ ← USE FRACTION
61. $\underline{2}$ $\text{Na}(\text{s}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{NaOH}(\text{aq}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{H}_2(\text{g})$
62. $\underline{4}$ $\text{Al}(\text{s}) + \underline{3}$ $\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3(\text{s})$ ← USE FRACTION
63. $\underline{2}$ $\text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{CuCl}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{AgCl}(\text{s}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq})$
64. $\underline{1}$ $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{NaOH}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \underline{2}$ $\text{NH}_3(\text{g}) + \underline{2}$ $\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \underline{1}$ $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq})$

